

**Energy and Global Warming  
- Equitable Allocation of Efforts  
for Sustainable Society -**

**Reference Materials**



## Contents

<b>1 . BACKGROUND TO ENERGY AND GLOBAL WARMING ISSUES .....</b>	<b>17</b>
1.1 INTRODUCTION .....	17
1.2 PAST EFFORTS .....	19
1.3 CURRENT STATUS OF, AND OUTLOOK FOR, ENERGY CONSUMPTION AND CO <sub>2</sub> EMISSIONS ....	21
1.4 ENERGY PRICE TRENDS .....	24
1.5 POSITIONING OF GLOBAL WARMING ISSUES .....	27
1.6 MAIN THEMES IN NATIONAL ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT POLICIES .....	31
<b>2 . MANAGEMENT OF PRIMARY ENERGY SOURCES .....</b>	<b>35</b>
2.1 PROMOTION OF INTERNATIONAL COORDINATION IN ENERGY DEVELOPMENT .....	35
2.2 DEEPENING OF DISCUSSION ON NUCLEAR POWER DEVELOPMENT .....	39
2.3 PROMOTION OF RENEWABLE ENERGY .....	44
2.4 SUSTAINABLE INTRODUCTION OF BIOMASS ENERGY .....	53
<b>3 . ENERGY CONVERSION .....</b>	<b>59</b>
3.1 RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT OF HYDROGEN ENERGY TECHNOLOGY .....	59
3.2 DEVELOPMENT AND INTRODUCTION OF CLEAN COAL TECHNOLOGY .....	61
<b>4 . ENERGY TRANSPORT .....</b>	<b>64</b>
4.1 CONSTRUCTION OF ENERGY TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES ....	64
4.2 REINFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ENERGY TRANSPORT INFRASTRUCTURE .....	66
4.3 PROMOTION OF DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY TRANSPORT TECHNOLOGY .....	69
<b>5 . ENERGY UTILIZATION.....</b>	<b>70</b>
5.1 PROMOTION OF ENERGY SAVING (POLICY).....	70
5.2 PROMOTION OF ENERGY SAVING (PRODUCTS) .....	73
5.3 PROMOTION OF ENERGY SAVING (PROCESS) .....	78
5.4 PROMOTION OF ENERGY SAVING (CONSTRUCTION OF SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE) .....	82
5.5 PROMOTION OF ENERGY SAVING (THE LIFE OF THE PEOPLE).....	85
<b>6 . ENVIRONMENTAL MEASURES .....</b>	<b>87</b>
6.1 REINFORCEMENT OF CONVENTIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL MEASURES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES .....	87
6.2 CLARIFICATION OF THE POSITIONING OF CO <sub>2</sub> COLLECTION AND STORAGE TECHNOLOGY AND PROMOTION OF TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT .....	91
6.3 REDUCTION OF GREENHOUSE GASES OTEHR THAN ENERGY-DERIVED CO <sub>2</sub> .....	94

<b>7 . CROSS-DISCIPLINARY ISSUES .....</b>	<b>97</b>
7.1 INTERNALIZATION OF EXTERNAL DISECONOMY IN ENVIRONMENTAL PRESERVATION.....	97
7.2 INTRODUCTION OF ENERGY TECHNOLOGY COMPATIBLE WITH NATIONAL CHARACTERISTICS .....	102
7.3 PROMOTION OF ENERGY ENVIRONMENT EDUCATION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW ACADEMIC FIELD AND ACADEMIC SYSTEMS .....	105
7.4 DEVELOPMENT OF ENERGY STATISTICS .....	108
7.5 REINFORCEMENT OF CLIMATE PREDICTION AND OBSERVATION TECHNOLOGY SYSTEMS ...	110
7.6 DEEPENING OF DISCUSSION ON THE ESTABLISHMENT OF POST-KYOTO PROTOCOL OBJECTIVES .....	112
7.7 APPROPRIATE ALLOCATION OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT BUDGET FOR ENERGY-RELATED TECHNOLOGY .....	116