THE FUTURE OF
GLOBAL
DISASTER
RISK REDUCTION

Advisory Opinion: Preparing for Wide-Area Regional Disasters Based on Lessons from the 2024 Noto Peninsula Earthquake and Heavy Rain Disaster : Background (1) Earthquake Disaster

見解：能登半島地震・豪雨災害の教訓に基づく広域地域災害への備え 1．背景（地震災害）

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Background : Wide-Area Regional Disasters (1) Earthquake Disaster

背景:広域地域災害（1）地震災害

◆Characteristics of the hazard of the 2024 Noto Peninsula earthquake :
令和6年能登半島地震のハザードの特徴

- Seismic activity that has been going on since December 2020
  2020年12月から続いていた地震活動
- The M7.6 earthquake on January 1, 2024 → The largest inland earthquake → The widespread shaking for an inland earthquake 内陸の最大規模の地震
- The source area also extended to the sea area → Tsunami occurred 津波の発生

◆Long-term assessment of hazards were being made
長期的な予測は行われていた

- Hazards were not properly incorporated into regional disaster prevention plans.
- National Earthquake Hazard Map by HERP Committee

Background：Wide-Area Regional Disasters （1) Earthquake Disaster

背景：広域地域災害（1）地震災害

◆Characteristics of the disaster caused by the 2022 Noto Peninsula Earthquake

- ➢A wide-area regional cities/towns/villages were affected
- ➢Housing damage due to delay in earthquake resistance
- ➢Isolation of cities in mountainous areas
- ➢Disaster-related deaths are more than twice as high as direct deaths

◆令和6年能登半島地震による災害の特徴

- ➢広い範囲（広域）の地方市町村が被災
- ➢耐震化の遅れによる住宅被害
- ➢中山間部の都市の孤立化
- ➢災害関連死が、直接死の2倍以上

3 Wide-area disasters that will be worrying about in future (1) Earthquake disasters: **The Nankai Trough mega earthquake**

３ 将来憂慮すべき広域地域災害
（1）地震災害 ：南海トラフ巨大地震

◆Possibility of occurrence of a large Nankai Trough earthquake
(南海トラフ巨大地震の発生可能性)

- Very High: III Rank　大変高い：IIIランク
- It has occurred repeatedly so far　これまで繰り返し発生していた
- Finally, 80 years have passed since the Showa Nankai Trough earthquake in 1944 and 1946
  最後は、1944年・1946年の昭和南海トラフ巨大地震ですでに80年経っている

◆Characteristics of the supposed hazard 想定されているハザードの特徴

- Strong shaking over a wide area　広域の強い揺れ
- High tsunami over a wide area　広域の高い津波
- There are places where there is little lead time for tsunami arrival
  津波到着の猶予時間が少ない場所がある

(1) Earthquake disasters:
The Nankai Trough mega earthquake

３ 将来憂慮すべき広域地域災害
（1） 地震災害 ：南海トラフ巨大地震

◆Characteristics of damage from the Nankai Trough mega earthquake

南海トラフ巨大地震の被害の特徴

- Widespread damage 広域の被害
- **Both l**arge cities and rural areas will be included → Wide-area Regional disasters
  大都市、地方が両方が含まれる → 広域地域災害
- Tsunami damage is particularly high 津波被害が特に多い

◆Assuming Severe Damage and the Need for "Early Evacuation": 298,000 Deaths

甚大な被害の想定と「早期避難」の必要性：死者計298,000人

- Strong tremors over a wide area: 2.5% of the victims (730,000 people) 広域の強い揺れ：犠牲者の2.5割（730千人）
- High tsunami in a wide area: 70% of victims (215,000 people) → Proper evacuation can significantly reduce the number of people (215,000 people→ 79,000 people)
  広域の高い津波：犠牲者の7割（215千人）
  → 適切に避難すれば、大幅に減らせる（215千人→7.9万人）